

Concussion Policy

Accountable: SBA CEO	Last Revision Date:	Policy: 17.0
Authorised: SBA President	Original Date: 16 August 2021	Version: 1.0

1. Purpose:

To provide guidelines for the management of concussion.

To safeguard the immediate and long-term health of players by:

- Removing players suspected of having concussion;
- Treating each case of concussion carefully;
- Adopting a conservative approach to return to sport.

This policy is based on the <u>Basketball Australia Concussion Management Guidelines</u> and Concussion in Sport Australia.

2. Definition:

Concussion is a brain injury caused by a knock to the head or anywhere on the body, where the force is transmitted to the head. It can also be caused by a fall. A hard knock is not required - concussion can occur from relatively minor knocks.

Concussion involves temporary, neurological impairment. The symptoms may evolve over the hours or days following the injury. It is potentially a serious injury that may have long term consequences and therefore requires a conservative management approach.

If there is any doubt about whether a player is concussed, that player should not be allowed to return to sport until cleared by a medical practitioner.

3. Management During a Game:

- 3.1 Any basketball player who has a concussion diagnosed by a doctor during a game must not have any further participation in that game and cannot train or play until medically cleared by a medical practitioner.
- 3.2 In situations where a doctor is unlikely to be present, for example in junior and community sport, if a concussion is <u>suspected</u>, then the player must not have any further participation in the game until cleared by a doctor.

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4. Return to Sport:

- 4.1 A concussed player will require a medical clearance to return to training and competition.
- 4.2 Children and adolescents aged 18 years or younger take longer to recover and should not return to contact or collision activities before 14 days from complete resolution of concussion symptoms. Refer to Appendix A Return to Sport Protocol for Children 18 years of age and younger.
- 4.3 Adults over 18 years of age should rest for 24-48 hours after sustaining a concussion. Usually a player will have recovered within 7 to 10 days but this can vary from individual to individual and requires a doctor's oversight. Once medically cleared, players should resume a staged return to sport. Refer to Appendix B Return to Sport Protocol for Adults over 18 years of age.

5. Review:

This policy is to be reviewed by the SBA Board annually.

6. References:

Concussion in Sport Australia: https://www.concussioninsport.gov.au

Basketball Australia Concussion Protocols: https://australia.basketball/about-basketball-australia/policies/

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7. Appendix A – Return to Sport Protocol for Children 18 years of age and younger:

Concussion in Sport Australia Return to Sport Protocol for children 18 years of age and under

Diagnosis of concussion No return to sport Deliberate physical and cognitive rest (24–48 hours) If there is any significant and sustained Graduated return to Light aerobic activity deterioration in concussion symptoms, learning activities (until symptom-free) further rest from specific trigger activity Basic sport-specific drills which are Recurrence of concussion symptoms non-contact - no head impact (24 hours) More complex sport-specific drills which are non-contact - no head impact - may Recurrence of concussion symptoms add resistance training (24 hours) Children should not return to contact/collision activities before 14 days from complete resolution of all concussion symptoms Medical review before return to If not medically cleared, any further activity full contact training to be determined by medical practitioner Recurrence of concussion symptoms Return to full contact training (24 hours) COMPLETE FORMAL MEDICAL REVIEW Recurrence of concussion symptoms Return to sport COMPLETE FORMAL MEDICAL REVIEW









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8. Appendix B – Return to Sport Protocol for Adults over 18 years of age:

Concussion in Sport Australia Return to Sport Protocol for adults over 18 years of age

Diagnosis of concussion No return to sport Deliberate physical and cognitive rest (24-48 hours) Significant and sustained deterioration in Light aerobic activity (until symptom-free) concussion symptoms Basic sport-specific drills which are Recurrence of concussion symptoms non-contact - no head impact (24 hours) More complex sport-specific drills which are non-contact - no head impact - may add Recurrence of concussion symptoms resistance training (24 hours) Medical review before return to full If not medically cleared, any further activity to be contact training determined by medical practitioner Recurrence of concussion symptoms Return to full contact training (24 hours) COMPLETE FORMAL MEDICAL REVIEW Recurrence of concussion symptoms Return to sport COMPLETE FORMAL MEDICAL REVIEW







